EOC ONLINE REVIEWS:

* ICIVICS games: <http://www.icivics.org/>
* Civics and Economics STRONG REVIEW- (you must make an 80 or better on goal reviews and the 80 question summary review before you move on)<http://sc.caldwellschools.com/education/components/testbank/default.php?sectiondetailid=28627>
* Civics and Economics (2) 125 questions tests:
* <http://sc.caldwellschools.com/education/components/testbank/default.php?sectiondetailid=36365>
* EOC Goal reviews: <http://pages.cms.k12.nc.us/sulaymankadir/honorscivics/>
* <http://jwh0129.wikispaces.com/Civics+and+Economics>
* [www.studybulb.com](http://www.studybulb.com/)
* studyisland.com
* classscape.org

**Quick Study Guide on Amendments:**

**1- RAPPS (john peter zenger-Press)**

**Religions, Assembly, Press, Petition, Speech**

**Tinker v. Des Moines (arm bands)**

**2- Right 2 bear arms**

**3-No quartering troops**

**4- No unreasonable searches and seizures**

**\*exclusionary rule- mapp v. ohio**

**5- strive for due process (5th/14th- life, liberty, property/pursuit of happiness)**

**Double Jeopardy (can't be tried for the same crime twice, eminent domain (governments right to take private property for public use and pay compenstaion, I plead the 5th/No self-incrimination, Miranda Rights (when arrested-Miranda v. Arizona).**

**6- Criminal Case (Right to an attory- Gideon v. Wainwright)**

**7- Civil Cases**

**8- No cruel and usual punishments- (Furman v. GA, Gregg v. GA)**

**9- Backwards "P" (people's rights)**

**10- Powers reserved to the states**

**11- "one on one" must sue a state in that state**

**12- Elect 1 and 2 (P and VP) separately**

**13-15 CIVIL WAR AMENDMENTS**

**1-10 BILL OF RIGHTS (grants civil rights and liberties)**

**15 & 19- SUFFRAGE**

**13th- Abolished Slavery (Emancipation Proclamation- A. Lincoln)**

**14- Equality of all people (Brown v. Board of Education (led to de-segreagation) extended the 14th amendment, it overturned Plessy v. Ferguson (separate but equal), Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg (Bus segregation)**

**15- African Americans suffrage (right to vote)**

**16- Income Taxes**

**17- Direct election of senators**

**18- PROHIBITION (can't buy, make, sell alcohol)**

**19- Women's suffrage (susan b. anthony)**

**20- Lame Duck/Inauguration**

**21- Repealed prohibition**

**22- Set Presidential term limits to 2!**

**23- Gave DC 3 Electoral College votes (538 total; 270 needed for majority, if not, House decides) # of electors per state are determined based on the # of House of Reps and Senate (2) members per state.**

**24- Abolished Poll Taxes**

**25- Presidental Succession (Pres, VP, Speaker)**

**26- 2+ 6=8-teen (lowered the voting age to 18!**

**27- Congression Pay raises**

**Marbury v. Madision- Judicial Review**

**McCulloch v. Maryland- Implied Powers, National Supremacy, issues over National Bank**

**Gibbons v. Ogden- Interstate Commerce**

**Dred Scott v. Sandford- Slaves rights**

**Korematsu v. US- Jap. Americans + Internment Camps, Time of National Crisis (WWII)**

**Engel v. Vitale: 1st Amendment no prayer in school**

**Heart of Atlanta Motel v. US: outlawing racial discrimination in public facilities**

**US v. Nixon- Watergate scanal**

**Regents of Calif. v. Bakke: Affirmative Action & "Racial Quotas"**

**Hazelwood v. Kuhlmeier: school could censor student publications (1st A-freedome of press)**

**Texas v. Johnson: Flag burning**

**Leandro v. State (NC)- students in public schools (education- adequacy not equality)**

**State v. Mann (NC)- slave owners rights "state sumpremacy"**

Quick refresher: More to come!

Colonial Regions:

New England: COLD climate, LONG winters, Hilly/Rocky landscape! Economy based on fishing and shipbuilding! Other components: first Public schools, most religous tolerant, known for pilgrims (mayflower compact) and puritans)

Middle: BREADBASKET REGION! Cash Crops: Wheat, Barley, Rye. Most Diverse region. Quakers from Pennsylvania and Catholics from Maryland. Economy on Trade and Commerce.

Southern: AGRICULTURE! Plantations, Slavery (middle passage)! Warm and long growing seasons, fertile soil! Cash Crops: COTTON, TOBACCO, rice, indigo.

Jamestown, VA- first succesfful colony. (founded by VA company)

House of Burgesses- First representative Government/First colonial legislature!

Types of Laws:

Civil- legal dispute between people/property (family law- divorce, child custody, etc)

Tort law- Negiligence

Criminal Law- deliberatly trying to hurt/harm another person or property. (murder, arson, rape, etc.)

Administrative Law- Dealing with the "EXECUTIVE BRANCH" (an executive agency)

Statuatory Law- written law (by the legislatures)

Constituitonal Law- Dealing with the Constitution

International Law- treaties with other countries

Economics:

4 factors of production: CELL

Capital: goods used to make other things (capital goods: tools, buildings, machinery)

Entreprenuer: starting your own business, taking a risk to make a profit

Labor: human effort (sum of abilities and skills of an individual)

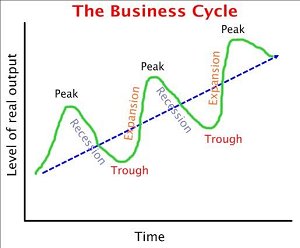
Land: Natural Resources

Monetary Policy: MONEY flow

Fiscal Policy: How the Government spends tax money.

GDP: Gross Domestic Product: Total amont of all goods and services produced in a country in a single year.

Business Cycle: measure the economy



Peak: highest point

Trough: lowest point

Prosperity- period of expansion

Recession- 6 months of downward spiral in economy (gdp drop)

Supply: Producer (how much they are willing to produce at a given price)

\*PRICE and QUANITY work together --> as the price rises, so does the quanity and as prices fall, so does the quantity being produced.

Curve: up and to right

Demand: Consumer (how much an individual is willing to buy at a given price)

\*\*PRICE and QUANTITY work in OPPOSITE directions.

The higher the price, the less quanity demanded/bought

The lower the price, the more bought

Curve: D (down and to right)

Bear Market: BAD times in the market

Bull Market: GOOD times in the market

Toss Salad: each individual immigrant is equally unique.

Melting Pot Theory: immigrants throw away their cultues and ABSORB into one and make a MULTI-ETHNIC society.

Civic Duties: (Required)

Regerstering for the draft, jury duty, school, paying taxes, etc.

Civic Responsibilities: (Should do; not required)

VOTING

Be informed

Volunteer

# 1 reason people dont' vote; APATHY