World History Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Goal 5 Atlantic Expansion

Vocabulary

1. Christopher Columbus a. last ruling Inca emperor of Peru
2. Colonies b. buying and selling of Africans to be sold in
3. Ferdinand Magellan America
4. Spanish conquistadores c. exporting more than you import
5. Hernando Cortés d. economic system in which means of production
6. Aztecs and wealth are maintained by individuals
7. Francisco Pizarro e. Italian navigator who discovered new world in
8. Atahualpa 1492 for Spain.
9. Peninsulares f. a land that is controlled by another country
10. Mestizos g. Global transfer foods, plants, animals, and
11. Encomienda diseases starting with colonization of new world
12. The African slave trade h. Route between Africa and New World
13. Atlantic slave trade i. Spanish explorer/conquerors who sought wealth
14. Triangular Trade` j. Capital city of the Incan Empire, present day Peru
15. The Middle Passage k. Economic theory that motivated European
16. Columbian Exchange Countries to increase their wealth to gain power
17. Capitalism l. systems which Native Americans are enslaved
18. Joint-Stock Company m. Spanish Conquistador who conquered the Inca’s
19. Mercantilism n. Part of the 7 Years War b/t France and England
20. Favorable balance of trade o. Spanish conquistador who conquered Aztecs

p. Person of mixed Spanish and Native heritage

q. business venture in which investors pool their wealth in order to turn a profit

r. Native People of modern day Mexico conquered by Cortes

s. Spanish navigator to first circumnavigate the world

t. Europeans decided to use African slaves to circumvent the lack of Native American slaves who had declined in numbers due to murder, disease, and over work in horrid conditions